

Julius Caesar, Silver Denarius, 3.86g, 7h. Minted in North Africa, 47-46 B.C. Head of Venus facing right, diademed. Rev. CAESAR, Aeneas advancing left, carrying palladium and bearing his father Anchises on his left shoulder (Cr 458/1; Syd 1013; CRI 55). Well-centred, beautiful old cabinet tone, extremely fine, an excellent example of this popular type.
\$ 1,200



Lollius Palicanus (45 B.C.), Silver Denarius, 3.99g, 7h. LIBERTATIS, diademed head of Libertas right, wearing earring and necklace. Rev. PALIKANVS, view of Rostra in the Roman Forum, ornamented with ships' beaks and surmounted by subsellium (Tribune's bench) (Cr 473/1; Syd 960; CRI 86). An almost invisible crack in flan, reverse slightly off-centre, attractive light iridescent toning, extremely fine and a popular type.
 \$1,200



208 L. Livineius Regulus (42 B.C.), Silver Denarius, 3.85g, 3h. Bare head of the praetor L. Livineius Regulus facing right. Rev. Combat scene with wild beasts: one combatant attacks a lion while another defends himself against a tiger, a wounded boar at top, L REGVLVS in exergue (Cr 494/30; Syd 1112; Livineia 12). Extremely fine. *Rare*. \$ 1,250

Ex Harlan J. Berk, Buy or Bid Sale, 8 September 1999, 307



Mark Antony, Silver Denarius, 3.81g, 3h. Mint of Patrae(?), struck 32-31 B.C. ANT AVG / III VIR R P C, ship right, a sceptre tied with a fillet on prow. Rev. LEG X, Aquila between two standards (Cr 544/24; Syd 1228). Light iridescent tone, good very fine to nearly extremely fine. \$800



Octavian, Silver Denarius, 3.84g, 4h. Mint of Rome(?), c.32-31 B.C. Bare head of Octavian facing right. Rev. CAESAR - DIVI F, Mercury seated on rocks right, playing a lyre, petasos over his shoulder (RIC 257; BMC 597; RSC 61). A small banker's mark on obverse, toned, good very fine. \$700



Octavian, Silver Denarius, 3.71g, 9h. Minted at Brundisium or Rome. Struck c.32-29 B.C. Bust of Venus facing right, wearing a diadem and a necklace. Rev. CAESAR - DIVIF, Octavian, wearing military attire, advancing left, with a cloak flying behind him, extending his right arm and holding a sceptre in his left (RIC 251; BMC 609; C 70). Well-centred, attractive light toning, extremely fine. \$ 2,500

Ex Numismatica Ars Classica, Auction 40, Zürich, 16 May 2007, lot 626



Augustus (27 B.C. - A.D. 14), Æ "Sestertius", 24.93g, 12h. Minted in Asia Minor. Struck c.25 B.C. AVGVSTVS, head of Augustus facing right. Rev. large C A within a laurel-wreath framed within a double-pelleted border (RPC 2233; RIC 501; Howgego, NC 1982, class 2a). Broad flan, green-brown patina, very fine.

\$ 1,500

Ex Classical Numismatic Group, Sale 81, 20 May 2009, lot 799



Augustus (27 B.C. - A.D. 14), Silver Denarius, 3.55g, 9h. Struck by L. Aquillius Florus, c.19 B.C. L AQVILLIVS FLORVS IIIVIR, bust of Virtus facing right, draped and wearing a feathered helmet. Rev. CAESAR DIVI F ARME CAPT, Armenian, wearing a tiara and a long robe, kneeling right, extending both hands (RIC 306; BMC 43; C 360). Small banker's mark on the obverse, cabinet tone, about very fine. Rare and a very interesting historical reverse type. \$1,000



Augustus (27 B.C. - A.D. 14), Silver Denarius, 3.53g, obverse brockage. CAESAR AVGVS[TVS DIVI PA]TER PATRIAE, head of Augustus facing right, laureate. Rev. similar, incuse (cf RIC 207ff). Slightly short of flan, with a very attractive old cabinet tone, good very fine. \$ 300

Ex F S Knobloch Collection, Stack's, New York, 1-3 May 1980, lot 87



215 Divus Augustus (d. A.D. 14), Æ As, 10.89g, 6h. Struck under Tiberius, A.D. 22-30. DIVVS AVGVSTVS PATER, head of Divus Augustus facing left, radiate. Rev. PROVIDENT S-C, ornamented altar enclosure with double-panelled door (RIC (Tiberius) 81; BMC 146; C 228). Light porosity, redbrown tone, good very fine.
\$ 650

Ex Classical Numismatic Group, Sale 70, 21 September 2005, lot 723



Tiberius (A.D. 14-37), Æ As, 10.99g, 7h. Struck A.D. 34-35. [TI] CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVST IM[P VIII], head of Tiberius facing left, laureate. Rev. PONTIF MAX TR POT XXXVI, S-C, rudder placed vertically across a banded globe, a second small globe at the base of the rudder (RIC 52; BMC 104; C 12). With a beautiful dark green patina, excellent portrait, extremely fine. \$ 2,000



Drusus (son of Tiberius, d. A.D. 22), Æ As, 9.41g, 1h. Struck under Tiberius, A.D. 21-22. DRVSVS CAESAR TI AVG F DIVI AVG N, bare head of Drusus facing left. Rev. PONTIF TRIBVN POTEST ITER, around large S C (RIC 45; BN II, 78; C 2). Scarce, dark brown patina, extremely fine. \$650

Ex Spink-Taisei Numismatics, Zürich - Numismatica Ars Classica AG, Zürich, sale 52 (1994), lot 2021



Tiberius Gemellus (A.D. 19-37/8) and Germanicus Gemellus (A.D. 19-23/4), Æ Sestertius, 25.92g, 6h. Struck under Tiberius, A.D. 22-23. Confronted heads of Tiberius Gemellus and Germanicus Gemellus, set on the ends of crossed cornucopiae, a winged caduceus between. Rev. DRVSVS CAESAR TI AVG F DIVI AVG N PONT TR POT II around large SC (RIC (Tiberius) 42; BMC 95; C 1). Sharp portraits, with handsome deep olive green patina, some light smoothing in fields, nearly extremely fine. \$ 3,000

This issue commemorates the birth of the twin sons of Drusus Caesar and Livia Drusilla. Although Tiberius Gemellus was considered as a potential heir to Tiberius, he was murdered by his cousin Caligula.



Claudius (A.D. 41-54), Æ As, 10.79g, 5h. Struck A.D. 42-43. TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP P P, bare head of Claudius facing left. Rev. CONSTANTIAE AVGVSTI, Constantia standing left, raising right hand and holding a spear (RIC 111; BMC 201; C 14). A well-struck example with a good portrait, attractive green patina with very minor smoothing, nearly extremely fine. \$ 1,000

Ex Classical Numismatic Group, Sale 81, 20 May 2009, lot 991

An Attractive Denarius of Nero Claudius Drusus



Nero Claudius Drusus (father of Claudius, d. 9 B.C.), Silver Denarius, 3.60g, 11h. Minted at Lugdunum, struck A.D. 41-42. NERO CLAVDIVS DRVSVS GERMANICVS IMP, head of Nero Claudius Drusus facing left, laureate. Rev. triumphal arch, its architrave inscribed DE GERMANIS, surmounted by an equestrian statue between two trophies (RIC 72; BMC 101; RSC 4). Well-centred on a very broad flan, good portrait, toned, good very fine. *Rare*. \$ 4,000

This triumphal arch was erected in Rome (and its remains can still be seen today) to commemorate military victories in Germany.



Agrippina Snr. (the Elder) (wife of Germanicus, mother of Caligula, d. A.D. 33), Æ Sestertius, 27.67g, 7h. Struck under Claudius, A.D. 42-54. AGRIPPINA M F GERMANICI CAESARIS, bust of Agrippina facing right, draped. Rev. TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG GERM P M TR P IMP P P around large SC (RIC (Claudius) 102; BMC 219; C 3). Attractive olive green patina, somewhat tooled and smoothed, nearly extremely fine. \$2,500





Nero (A.D. 54-68), Silver Tetradrachm, 14.65g, 12h. Mint of Antioch, dated RY 6 and Year 108 of the Caesarean Era (A.D. 59/60). NEPΩNOΣ ΚΑΙΣ[Α-ΡΟΣ] ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ, bust of Nero facing right, laureate, and wearing aegis with snake rising along neck. Rev. eagle standing left on a thunderbolt, its wings spread, a palm-branch on left, dates on right (RPC 4180; Prieur 80; McAlee 256b). Lightly toned, about extremely fine.

Ex Gorny & Mosch, Auction 207, 15 October 2012, lot 505

Nero (A.D. 54-68), Æ As, 11.42g, 5h. Struck c.A.D. 65. NERO CAESAR AVG GERM IMP, head of Nero facing right, laureate. Rev. PACE P R VBIQ PAR[TA IANVM C]LVSIT, S-C, façade of the Temple of Janus, with a latticed window on left, and a garland hung across double doors on right (RIC 306; BMC 227; C 171). Dark green-brown patina, very fine to good very fine. \$750

A Very Rare Civil War Denarius



Civil War, Revolt of Vindex in Gaul (A.D. 68), Silver Denarius, 3.43g, 12h. Minted at Vienne. SALVS GEN-ERIS HVMANI, Victory standing left on a globe, holding a wreath and a palm. Rev. SPQR, within an oak-wreath (RIC 72 var, see 77 for obverse legend; BMC 34 var; RSC 420 var). In a very good state of preservation for this issue, attractive cabinet tone, good very fine. A very rare variety.

\$ 6,000



Galba (A.D. 68-69), Silver Denarius, 3.57g, 7h. Uncertain Spanish or Gallic mint. SER GALBA IMP, Galba, in military dress, on horseback right, his right hand raised. Rev. HISPANIA, bust of Hispania facing right, draped, two javelins behind, a round shield below, two corn-ears in front (RIC 86 var (Galba holding javelin), attributed to Gaul; BMC 207; C 75 var, attributed to Spain). Very good metal for this issue, good very fine. Very rare.



Otho (A.D. 69), Silver Denarius, 3.55g, 6h. IMP M OTHO CAESAR AVG TR P, head of Otho facing right. Rev. SECV-RI-TAS PR, Securitas standing left, holding a wreath and a sceptre (RIC 8; BMC 18; C 17). A very good example, struck on a broad flan, good portrait, lightly toned, obverse nearly extremely fine, reverse good very fine. \$4,000



Vitellius (A.D. 69), Silver Denarius, 3.23g, 6h. A VITELLIVS GERMAN IMP TR P, head of Vitellius facing right, laureate. Rev. IVPPITER VICTOR, Jupiter seated left, holding Victory and sceptre (RIC 75; BMC 8; C 44). An exceptional example, broad flan and excellent metal, with a wonderful portrait, extremely fine.
 \$ 2,000

Ex Triton V, New York, 15 January 2002, lot 1906



Vespasian (A.D. 69-79), Gold Aureus, 7.21g, 6h. Mint of Tarraco(?). Struck A.D. 69-70. IMP CAESAR AVG VESPASIANVS, head of Vespasian facing right, laureate. Rev. MARS VLTOR, Mars advancing right, holding a spear and a trophy (RIC 1297; Calicó 651; BMC 350; C 270). Well-centred, about very fine. Very rare.



Vespasian (A.D. 69-79), Silver Denarius, 3.31g, 6h. Struck A.D. 69-70. IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG, head of Vespasian facing right, laureate. Rev. IVDAEA (in exergue), Jewess seated right, mourning, before a trophy (RIC 2; RSC 226; Hendin 1479). Obverse nearly extremely fine, reverse very fine.
\$ 400





- Vespasian (A.D. 69-79), Æ As, 10.17g, 6h. Struck A.D. 71. IMP CAES VESPASIAN AVG COS III, head of Vespasian facing right, laureate. Rev. AEQVITAS AVGVSTI, S-C, Aequitas standing left, holding scales and rod (RIC 287; BMC 600; C 13). Green-brown patina, very fine. \$700
- Domitian (A.D. 81-96), Æ Dupondius, 11.13g, 6h. Struck A.D. 92-94. IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XVI CENS PER P P, head of Domitian facing right, radiate. Rev. FORTVNAE AVGVSTI, S-C, Fortuna standing left, holding rudder and cornucopiae (RIC 753; BMC 467; C 133). Dark green patina, good very fine.

A Very Rave Denavius of Domitia



Domitia (wife of Domitian), Silver Denarius, 3.34g, 6h. DOMITIA AVGVSTA IMP DOMIT, bust of Domitia facing right, draped. Rev. CONCORDIA AVGVS-T, peacock standing right, (RIC 151; BMC 61; C 2). Broad flan, lightly toned, a few light marks in field, otherwise nearly extremely fine. Very rare.

Ex Lanz, Auction 141, 26 May 2008, lot 378

A Very Rare Denarius of Diva Marciana



Diva Marciana (sister of Trajan), Silver Denarius, 3.36g, 7h. Struck A.D. 112. DIVA AVGVSTA MARCIANA, bust of Marciana facing right, draped, and wearing a crescent-shaped diadem. Rev. EX SENATVS CONSVLTO, Marciana, veiled, holding a patera and sceptre, seated on a car drawn by two elephants, surmounted by mahouts, to left (RIC 747 (reverse mis-described); BMC 655; C 12). Broad flan, lightly toned, very fine and seldom available. An excellent example of this very rare issue. \$6,000



Divus Antoninus Pius (d. A.D. 161), Silver Antoninianus, 4.55g, 1h. Struck under Trajan Decius,
 A.D. 250-251. DIVO PIO, head of Divus Antoninus Pius facing right, radiate. Rev. CONSECRATIO,
 altar (RIC (Trajan Decius) 90; C 1189). Broad flan, lustrous, extremely fine.



Lucius Verus (A.D. 161-169), Gold Aureus, 6.81g, 7h. Struck A.D. 161-162. IMP CAES L AVREL VERVS AVG, bust of Lucius Verus facing left, draped. Rev. CONCORDIAE AVGVSTOR TR P II / COS II, L. Verus and M. Aurelius standing facing each other, with clasped hands (RIC 470; Calicó 2122 (this obverse die); C 50). Good very fine. Scarce.
\$8,500



Divus Commodus (d. A.D. 192), Silver Antoninianus, 3.74g, 7h. Struck under Trajan Decius, A.D. 250-251. DIVO COMMODO, head of Divus Commodus facing right, radiate. Rev. CONSECRATIO, eagle standing right, its head turned left and its wings spread (RIC (Trajan Decius) 93; C 1009). Lustrous, extremely fine.

237 Diadumenian (A.D. 218), Silver Denarius, 2.94g, 12h. Struck as Caesar, A.D. 217-218. M OPEL ANT DIADVMENIAN CAES, bust of Diadumenian facing right, draped. Rev. PRINC IVVENTVTIS, Diadumenian standing left, his head turned right, holding a standard and a sceptre, two further standards on right (RIC 102; C 3). Lightly toned, about extremely fine. \$700



Severus Alexander (A.D. 222-235), Gold Aureus, 6.48g, 6h. Struck A.D. 227. IMP C M AVR SEV – ALEXAND AVG, bust of Severus Alexander facing right, laureate and draped. Rev. P M TR P VII COS II P P, Mars, naked, advancing right, holding a spear and a trophy (RIC 60; Calicó 3111; BMC 407 note; C -). Lightly toned over residual lustre, extremely fine. Scarce.



Maximus (Caesar, A.D. 235-238), Æ Sestertius, 20.79g, 12h. Struck A.D. 236-238. MAXIMVS CAES GERM, bust of Maximus facing right, draped. Rev. PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS, S-C, Maximus, in military attire, standing left, holding a baton and a spear, two signa behind on right (RIC 13; C 14). Olivegreen patina, some light smoothing, nearly extremely fine.



Diocletian (A.D. 284-305), Silver Argenteus, 2.80g, 6h. Mint of Siscia. Struck c. A.D. 294. DIOCLETI-ANVS AVG, head of Diocletian facing right, laureate. Rev. VIRTVS MILITVM, the four Tetrarchs sacrificing over a tripod, before a turreted enclosure (RIC 32a; C 516). Beautiful iridescent cabinet tone, well-struck on a broad flan, extremely fine.

Ex Bourgey, 18 June 1985, lot 166



241 Diocletian (A.D. 284-305), Silver Argenteus, 3.38g, 6h. Struck A.D. 294. DIOCLETI-ANVS AVG, head of Diocletian facing right, laureate. Rev. VICTOR-IA SARM, the Tetrarchs sacrificing over a tripod in front of a camp-gate with six turrets (RIC 14a; Jelocnik, Sisak, 42). Nicely toned, good extremely fine. Scarce.
\$ 1,000



242 Diocletian (A.D. 284-305), Silver Argenteus, 2.71g, 12h. Struck A.D. 297. DIOCLET-IANVS AVG, head of Diocletian facing right, laureate. Rev. VIRTVS MILITVM, the Tetrarchs sacrificing over a tripod in front of a camp-gate with six turrets, B in exergue (RIC 40a; Jelocnik, Sisak, 45). Nicely toned, slightly oval flan, extremely fine.
\$ 825



Diocletian (A.D. 284-305), Silver Argenteus, 3.21g, 12h. Mint of Nicomedia. Struck A.D. 295-296. DIOCLETIA-NVS AVG, head of Diocletain facing right, laureate. Rev. VICTORIAE SARMATICAE, camp-gate with open doors and four turrets, SMNΓ in exergue (RIC 25a). Toned, some edge filing, good very fine. *Rare.* \$ 650

Ex O Helbing, Sale 59, Munich (1930), lot 558

An Exceptional Denarius of Carausius



Carausius (A.D. 286-293), Silver Denarius, 3.89g, 12h. RSR mint. IMP CARAVSIVS P F AVG, bust of Carausius facing right, laureate and draped. Rev. CONCORD MITVM, clasped right hands, RSR in exergue (RIC -, 548 var; C -, 31 var; Shiel -). An exceptional example, struck on a broad flan with an excellent portrait, a few light pits, otherwise extremely fine and most attractive. Apparently an unrecorded variety with this reverse legend. \$10,000

Ex Lanz, Auction 100, 20 November 2000, lot 470



245 Maximian (A.D. 286-305), Silver Argenteus, 3.03g, 12h. Mint of Treveri, struck A.D. 298-299. MAXIMI-ANVS AVG, head of Maximian facing right, laureate. Rev. VICTORIA- SARMAT, the Tetrarchs sacrificing over a tripod in front of a camp-gate with six turrets, a club in exergue (RIC 114b). Light crack in flan, extremely fine. Very rare. \$700



Maximian (A.D. 286-305), Silver Argenteus, 2.65g, 6h. Struck A.D. 295-297. MAXIMIA-NVS AVG, head of Maximian facing right, laureate. Rev. VIRTVS – MILITVM, the Tetrarchs sacrificing over a tripod in front of a camp-gate with six turrets, E in exergue (RIC 40b; Jelocnik, Sisak, 62a). Iridescent tone on the obverse, the reverse struck from a lightly worn die, obverse extremely fine, reverse good very fine.



247 Maximian (A.D. 286-305), Silver Argenteus, 3.25g, 6h. Struck A.D. 295-297. MAXIMIA-NVS AVG, head of Maximian facing right, laureate. Rev. VIRTVS – MILITVM, the Tetrarchs sacrificing over a tripod in front of a camp-gate with six turrets, S in exergue (RIC 40b). Broad flan, light tone, extremely fine. \$920

Ex Glendining & Co Ltd, London, 26 May 1982, lot 60



Constantius I (Caesar, A.D. 293-305), Silver Argenteus, 2.86g, 6h. Mint of Treveri, struck A.D. 300-301. CONSTA-NTIVS NV, bust of Constantius I facing right, laureate and cuirassed. Rev. VICTORIA – SARMAT, the Tetrarchs sacrificing over a tripod in front of a camp-gate with six turrets, a club in exergue (RIC 120a). Obverse extremely fine, reverse good very fine. Very rare. \$825



Constantius I (Caesar, A.D. 293-305), Silver Argenteus, 3.09g, 12h. Struck A.D. 294. CONSTAN-TIVS CAES, head of Constantius I facing right, laureate. Rev. VICTORI-A SARMAT, the Tetrarchs sacrificing over a tripod in front of a camp gate with six turrets (RIC 22a; Jelocnik, Sisak, 66a). Attractive iridescent toning, slightly oval flan, extremely fine. \$750



Constantius I (Caesar, A.D. 293-305), Silver Argenteus, 3.17g, 1h. Mint of Thessalonica, struck A.D. 302.
 CONSTAN-TIVS NOB C, laureate head of Constantius facing right, bearded and laureate. Rev. VIRTVS MILITVM, camp-gate with three turrets, open, no doors, .T.S.B. in exergue (RIC 16a). Iridescent toning on obverse, sharply struck, minor flan crack, good extremely fine. Very rare.
 \$ 1,200

Ex Münzauktion Tkalec AG, Zürich, 24 October 2003, lot 405



251 Galerius (Caesar, A.D. 293-305), Silver Argenteus, 3.10g, 12h. Mint of Treveri, struck A.D. 295-297. MAXIMI-ANVS NOB C, head of Galerius facing right, laureate. Rev. VICTVS MILITVM, the Tetrarchs sacrificing over a tripod in front of a camp-gate with six turrets, D in exergue (RIC 110b). Attractive old tone, extremely fine. Rare.
\$ 950

Ex J Schulman, Amsterdam, 30 March 1936, lot 356



Galerius (Caesar, A.D. 293-305), Silver Argenteus, 3.46g, 6h. Mint of Ticinum, struck c.A.D. 295.

MAXIMIAN-VS CAESAR, head of Galerius facing right, laureate. Rev. VIRTVS – MILITVM, the
Tetrarchs sacrificing over a tripod in front of a camp-gate with six turrets (RIC 19b; Jelocnik, Sisak, 30).

Attractive old tone, obverse good extremely fine, reverse extremely fine.

\$850



Galerius (Caesar, A.D. 293-305), Silver Argenteus, 3.17g, 6h. Struck A.D. 295-297. MAXIMIA-NVS CAES, head of Galerius facing right, laureate. Rev. VIRTVS – MILITVM, the Tetrarchs sacrificing over a tripod in front of a camp-gate with six turrets, Γ in exergue (RIC 38b; Jelocnik, Sisak, 84a). Attractive iridescent tone, obverse extremely fine, reverse good very fine. \$750



Galerius (Caesar, A.D. 293-305), Silver Argenteus, 3.10g, 6h. Struck c.A.D. 295-297. MAXIMIA-NVS CAES, head of Galerius facing right, laureate. Rev. VIRTVS – MILITVM, the Tetrarchs sacrificing over a tripod in front of a camp-gate with six turrets, Γ in exergue (RIC 42b; Jelocnik, Sisak, 83). Attractively toned, extremely fine.

Ex Bank Leu AG, Auction 22, Zürich (1979), lot 374 Ex Leu Numismatics Ltd, Auction 91, Zürich (2004), lot 674



255 Licinius I (A.D. 308-324), Silvered Æ Follis, 2.71g, 7h. Mint of Treveri, struck A.D. 320. LICINI VS P F AVG, bust of Licinius facing right, cuirassed and wearing a crested helmet. Rev. VIRTVS EXERCIT, military trophy, flanked by two captives, a star in left field, •PTR in exergue (RIC 259 (R4)). Extremely fine. Very rare.



Constans (A.D. 337-350), Silver Miliarense, 4.35g, 6h. Mint of Thessalonica. Struck A.D. 340-350. FL IVL CON-STANS PF AVG, bust of Constans facing right, with pearl-diadem, and draped and cuirassed. Rev. TRIVMFATOR – GENTIVM BARBARVM, Emperor, in military attire and wearing a cloak, standing left, holding a shield at his side with his left hand, and a vexillum with his right hand, TEX in exergue (RIC 92; C 115). Old tone, insignificant flan damage on rim, good very fine. Very rare. \$ 2,200

Ex L A Lawrence Collection Ex Glendining & Co Ltd, London, 17 January 1951, lot 918



Constantius II (A.D. 337-361), Silver Siliqua, 2.12g, 6h. Mint of Constantinople. Struck A.D. 355-361.
 DN CONSTAN-TIVS PF AVG, bust of Constantius II facing right, with pearl-diadem, and draped and cuirassed. Rev. VOTIS / XXXX / MVLTIS / XXXX within wreath, C. E below (RIC 133; C 343).
 Light tone, extremely fine.



Valens (A.D. 364-378), Silver Siliqua, 2.22g, 12h. Mint of Antioch. Struck A.D. 367-375. DN VALENS – PF AVG, bust of Valens facing right, with pearl-diadem, and draped and cuirassed. Rev. VOT / X / MVLT / XX within wreath, ANT below (RIC 34b.1; C 96). Light tone, extremely fine. \$280



259 Arcadius (A.D. 383-408), Gold Solidus, 4.49g, 12h. Mint of Mediolanum. Struck A.D. 394-395. DN ARCADI-VS PF AVG, bust of Arcadius facing right, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. VICTORI-A AVGGG, Arcadius standing right, holding a labarum and Victory on globe, his left foot on a captive; M-D in field, COMOB in exergue (RIC 35b; Depeyrot 16/1). Extremely fine and attractive.



Arcadius (A.D. 383-408), Gold Solidus, 4.42g, 6h. Mint of Mediolanum. Struck A.D. 395-395. DN ARCADI-VS PF AVG, bust of Arcadius facing right, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed. Rev. VICTORI-A AVGGG, Arcadius standing right, holding a labarum and Victory on globe, his left foot on a captive below, M-D in field, COMOB in exergue (RIC 35b; Depeyrot 16/1). A few light marks at edge, residual lustre, extremely fine. \$2,500



Theodosius II (A.D. 402-450), Gold Solidus, 4.51g, 6h. Struck A.D. 441-450. D N THEODOSVIS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, slightly inclined to right, holding a spear and shield. Rev. IMP XXXXII COS XVII P P, Constantinopolis enthroned left, her left foot resting on a prow, holding a cross on globe and a sceptre, a star on left, COMOB in exergue (RIC 293; Depeyrot 84/1). A good example, struck on a broad flan, extremely fine. \$1,500



Marcian (A.D. 450-457), Gold Solidus, 4.40g, 6h. Mint of Constantinople. DN MARCIA – NVS PF AVG, bust of Marcian facing, slightly inclined to right, pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed, holding a spear over shoulder and a shield. Rev. VICTORI – A AVGGG Δ, Victory standing left, holding a long jewelled cross, a star on right, CONOB in exergue (RIC 510; Depeyrot 87/1). Extremely fine.

OSTROGOTHS



Ostrogoths, Theodoric (A.D. 495-526), in the name of Anastasius I (491-518), Gold Solidus, 4.41g, 6h. Mint of Rome. DN ANASTA-SIVS PΓ AVC, armed bus of emperor facing. Rev. VICTORI-A AVCCC A, Angel standing left, holding a long decorated cross, a star in right field, COMOB in exergue (MEC 112, MIB (1) pl.36, no.9). About extremely fine. *Rare*. \$ 3,000

Ex Rouen (Cabinet Albuquerque, Sale 30), October 1991, no.16



Ostrogoths, Athalaric (A.D. 526-534), in the name of Justinian I (A.D. 524-565), Gold Solidus, 4.44g, 6h. Mint of Rome. DN IVSTINI-ANVS PΓ AVC (AV ligatured), armed bust of emperor facing, holding a spear behind head. Rev. VICTORI-Λ ΛVCCC Λ, angel standing left. Holding a long jewelled cross, a star in left field, COMOB in exergue (MEC 122; MIB (1) pl. 37, 28). Extremely fine, a particularly good example. *Rare.* \$ 3,000

MEROVINGIAN



265 Merovingian, Gold Tremissis (c.A.D. 565-578), Minted in Burgundy Region, 1.36g, 6h. Blundered legend suggesting Justin II, diademed and draped bust right. Rev. Blundered legend, Victory advancing left holding wreath and cross, 1.36g, (MEC - , but see MEC 367 for similar specimen). Good very fine. Very rare. \$1,800

BYZANTINE

Mint of Constantinople unless otherwise stated



Anastasius I (A.D. 491-518), Gold Solidus, 4.48g, 6h. DN ANASTA-SIVS PP AVC, three quarter facing bust of emperor, holding a spear and shield. Rev. VICTORI-A AVCCC E, Victory standing left, holding long rho-headed cross (reversed), star to left, CONOB in exergue (MIB 7; S 5). *Mint state.* \$ 1,000

A Very Rave Solidus of Justin I and Justinian I



Justin I and Justinian I (A.D. Apr-Aug 527), Gold Solidus, 4.31g, 7h. DN IVSTIN ET IVSTINIAN PP AVC, two emperors seated facing, hands clasped to breasts, CONOB in exergue. Rev. VICTORI-A AVCCC Δ, Angel standing facing, holding a long cross and globus cruciger with star below, CONOB in exergue, (MIB 1a; S 114). Very fine. Very rare.



Justinian I (A.D. 527-565), Æ Follis, 21.68g, 6h. Bust of Justinian facing, helmeted and cuirassed, holding globus cruciger and shield, a cross on right. Rev. large M, flanked by ANNO and XIII, a cross above, E below, CON in exergue (MIB 95; S 163). Dark brown patina, nearly extremely fine. \$800



Justinian I (A.D. 527-565), Æ Follis, 23.16g, 6h. DN IVSTINI-ANVS PP AVI, bust of Justinian facing, helmeted and cuirassed, holding globus cruciger and shield, a cross on right. Rev. large M, flanked by ANNO and XIII, a cross above, A below, CON in exergue (MIB 95; S 163). Dark brown patina, good very fine.

Ex Dr Meyer-Coloniensi Collection Ex Münz Zentrum, Auction 65, 4 November 1988, lot 1569



Justinian I (A.D. 527-565), Æ Follis, 20.27g, 7h. Bust of Justinian I facing, helmeted and cuirassed, holding a globus cruciger and a shield, a cross in right field. Rev. large M, a cross above, Γ below, date XXII on right, CON in exergue (MIB 95; S 163). Olive-green patina, nearly extremely fine. \$ 200



271 Justinian I (A.D. 527-565), Æ Follis, 19.77g, 7h. Mint of Nicomedia. Bust of Justinian I facing, helmeted and cuirassed, holding a globus cruciger and a shield, a cross in right field. Rev. large M, a cross above, A below, date XXII on right, NIKO in exergue (MIB 113; S 201). Green-brown patina, good very fine.
\$ 200



Justinian I (A.D. 527-565), Æ Follis, 23.48g, 5h. Mint of Kyzikos. Bust of Justinian facing, helmeted and cuirassed, holding globus cruciger and shield, a cross on right. Rev. large M, flanked by ANNO and XIIII, a cross above, A below, KYZ in exergue (MIB 120; S 207). Dark green patina, good very fine.



Justinian I (c.A.D. 540), Silver Half-Siliqua, 1.43g, 5h. Mint of Ravenna. DN IVSTI-NIAN AVC, diademed bust right, wearing robe ornamented by row of pellets. Rev. Large chi-rho within wreath (MIBE 77; S 319). Extremely fine. *Rare.* \$1,000

A Solidus of Tiberius Constantine from the Mint of Rome



Tiberius Constantine (A.D. 578-582), Gold Solidus, 4.40g, 6h. Mint of Rome. dM TIb CONS-TANT AVI, crowned and cuirassed bust of emperor facing, holding globus cruciger. Rev. VICTORI-A AVCC Π = regnal year, cross potent on three steps, CONOB in exergue (MIBE NNN. 14(2); S -). Extremely fine. Extremely rare. \$ 2,500

Rome previously unknown for this emperor



- Maurice Tiberius (A.D. 582-602), Gold Semissis, 2.24g, 5h. ON MAVRI-CI PP AVC, diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. VICTORI-A AVCC, Victory advancing, looking left, holding a wreath and a globus cruciger, CONOB in exergue (MIB 17a; S 486). Broad flan, mint state. \$800
- Maurice Tiberius (A.D. 582-602), Gold Tremissis, 1.47g, 6h. ON-TIbE-RI PP AV, diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. VICTOR MAVRI AVG, cross potent, CONOB in exergue (MIB 20; S 488). Large flan, mint state.



277 Focas (A.D. 609-610), Gold Solidus, 4.44g, 7h. dNN FOCAS-PERP AVC, bearded crowned, draped and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger. Rev. VICTORIA-AVGU I, Angel standing facing holding a long rho-headed cross and globus cruciger, CONOB in exergue (MIB 11; S 620 var). Extremely fine. Scarce with this obverse legend commencing dNN (dated A.D. 609/10 by Hahn/Metlich). \$750



Tiberius III (A.D. 698-705), Gold Solidus, 4.41g, 6h. D TIbERI –US PE AV, bust of emperor facing wearing crown and cuirass, holding a spear across body and shield. Rev. VICTORIA-AVGU Δ, cross potent on three steps, CONOB in exergue (MIB 1; S 1360). Extremely fine, lustrous. \$4,000



Anastasius II (A.D. 713-715), Gold Solidus, 4.37g, 6h. dN ARTEMIUS A-NASTASIVS MUL, facing bust of emperor, wearing crown and chlamys, holding a globus cruciger and akakia. Rev. VICTORIA-AVGU Z, cross potent on three steps, CONOB in exergue (MIB 2; S1463). Light mark on reverse otherwise extremely fine. *Rare*. \$6,000



280 Constantine V Copronymous (A.D. 741-775), Gold Solidus, 4.46g, 6h. Bust of Constantine V facing, wearing a crown and chlamys, and holding a cross potent and akakia. Rev. bust of Leo III facing, wearing a crown and chlamys, and holding a cross potent and akakia (DO 1.g 3; S 1550 var). A small area of soft striking, otherwise broad flan and extremely fine. Scarce.
\$1,200



Constantine VII with Romanus II (A.D. 945-959), Gold Solidus, 4.42g, 7h. Bust of Christ facing, wearing nimbus with three pellets in each limb of cross, holding book of Gospels and raising His right hand raised in benediction. Rev. Busts of Constantine, wearing loros, and Romanus II, wearing chlamys, facing, holding a long patriarchal cross between them (DO 15. 33 var; S 1751 var). About extremely fine.



Basil II Bulgaroktonos and Constantine VIII (A.D. 976-1025), Gold Tetarteron Nomisma, 4.22g, 6h. Bust of Christ facing, wearing nimbus with two pellets in each limb of cross, pallium and colobium, holding book of Gospels and raising His right hand in benediction. Rev. facing crowned busts of Basil II and Constantine VIII, holding between them a long patriarchal cross with X on the shaft (DO 15b; S 1806). Extremely fine, an exceptional example.



Anonymous (attributed to Constantine VIII, A.D. 1025-1028), Æ Follis, 6.97g, 6h. Bust of Christ facing, wearing nimbus with five pellets in each limb of cross, holding book of Gospels. Rev. legend in four lines; ornament above and below (DO A.2, 40b var; S 1818). Dark green patina, nearly extremely fine and a good example of this issue.

Purchased from M&M, Basel, 1989



284 Constantine IX, Monomachus (A.D. 1042-1055), Gold Histamenon, 4.40g. Bust of Christ facing, wearing nimbus cruciger, pallium and colobium, raising right hand in benediction and holding book of Gospels. Rev. Bust of emperor facing, wearing crown and loros, holding a long cross and a globe surmounted by a pelleted cross (DO 3; S 1830). Extremely fine. \$500

One of the Finest Known



285 Constantine IX Monomachus (A.D. 1042-1055), Silver Miliaresion, 2.83g, 6h. +ΔΕCΠΟΙ-ΝΑ CWZΟΙC, Virgin orans standing facing on footstool, MP-OV left and right. Rev. EVCEBH-MONOMAXON, emperor standing facing in military attire, holding long cross and sheathed sword (DOC 7a; S 1834). Early large flan variety, good very fine. *Scarce*. \$ 3,500

One of the finest known specimens of this type.

A Very Rare Gold Tetarteron of Thoeodora



Theodora (A.D. 1055-1056), Gold Tetarteron, 3.98g, 6h. Bust of nimbate Christ facing, raising hand in benediction and holding book of gospels, IC-XC left and right. Rev. +ΘΕΟΔ-ΑVΓΟ, bust of empress facing, wearing crown, saccos and loros and holding jewelled sceptre and globus cruciger (DOC 2 var; S 1838 var). Good very fine. Very rare.



Michael VII Ducas (A.D. 1071-1078), Silver two-third Miliaresion, 1.34g, 6h. Bust of Virgin facing, holding before her the nimbate bust of infant Christ, MP-ΘV left and right. Rev. +ΘΚΕRΟ/ΜΙΧΑΗΛ/ ΔΕCΠΟΤΗ/ΤWΔΟV/RA within pelleted border (DO 9(4); a combination of S 1876 and S 1876A). Very fine. Rare.



Manuel I Comnenus (A.D. 1143-1180), Gold Hyperpyron, 3.58g, 6h. Bust of Christ facing, wearing nimbus cruciger, pallium and colobium, holding a scroll and raising His right hand in benediction. Rev. Manuel standing facing, wearing crown, divitision and chlamys, holding a labarum and a globus surmounted by a patriarchal cross, manus Dei above (DO 1e. 10; S 1956 var). Nearly extremely fine.



John V Cantacuzenus with John V Paleologus (A.D. 1347-1353), Silver Basilikon, 0.91g, 6h. KNC (retrograde), standing figures of John VI, holding labarum and John V, with IU downward between heads. Rev. Christ standing in mandorla, hand raised in benediction (DO V -; LPC 140.3; S 2528). Very fine. Extremely rare. \$1,500

WORLD COINS

AFGHANISTAN



Abdur Rahman (1880-1901). Silver Pattern Rupee, "Kabul", AH 1304/1303. Struck at the Birmingham mint (KM 805). In NGC holder graded SP66, a wonderful example of this popular Pattern struck during the transition from hammered to milled coinage. \$800



Kingdom. Decimal Coinage. Composite Specimen Set: Bronze 2-Pul, SH 1305, 5-Pul, SH 1305, 10-Pul, SH 1306, Billon 20-Pul, SH 1304, Silver ½-Afgani, SH 1305, 1-Afgani, SH 1306, 2½-Afgani, SH 1306, Gold ½-Afgani, SH 1306, 1-Amani, SH 1306. In a bespoke tan leather case (KM 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 913, 911, 912). Generall choice uncirculated. An exceptional offering, probably unique as a "set". (9)

ALBANIA



292 Zog (1925-1939). Silver Frang Ar, 1927R, Rome (KM 6). In PCGS holder graded MS67, beautifully toned. \$500



293 Zog (1925-1939). Silver 2-Franga Ari, 1926R, Rome (KM 7). In PCGS holder graded MS66, lightly toned. \$500



Zog (1925-1939). Brass Pattern 5-Franga, 1926R, Rome (KM -). In PCGS holder graded SP694.Unrecorded and of the highest rarity.\$ 3,000



295 Zog (1925-1939). Silver 5-Franga Ari, 1926R, Rome (Dav 1; KM 8.1). In PCGS holder graded MS64, very pleasing. \$ 1,000



296 Zog (1925-1939). Gold Prova 50-Franga, 1938R, Rome (KM Pr53). In PCGS holder certified "SP Genuine, Cleaning – AU Details", bag-marked and sometime cleaned, otherwise extremely fine. Rare.
\$ 3,500

ANDORRA



Republic Revolutionary Issue. Copper Pattern 10-Centimos, 1873. Crowned arms. Rev. Denomination and date within legend (KM X2). In PCGS holder graded MS64RB, full lustre. Rare.\$ 1,000

ARGENTINA



Buenos Aires. Copper ¼-Real, 1827. Fraction in shaded circle. Rev. BUENOS AYRES 1827 within wreath (KM 2). In PCGS holder graded MS64RB, with a delightful red lustre. Scarce in such high grade. \$250



La Rioja. Silver 2-Reales, 1842. General Rosas variety. Uniformed bust left. Rev. Arms, denomination and date within wreath (KM 12). In PCGS holder certified "Cleaned, AU details". Scarce. \$ 400



300 Republic. Copper Essai 5-Centavos and 10-Centavos (2), all 1878, 4.78g, 9.00g and 9.26g (KM E1, E2). All about uncirculated. (3) \$500



301 Tierra del Fuego. Julius Popper. Gold 1-Gramo, 1889, 1.00g. POPPER across in stippled circle, TIERRA DEL FUEGO above, date below. Rev. Crossed pick and sledge above AU 864 AG 732 in stippled circle, EL PARAMO above, UN GRAMO below (F 2). About extremely fine, a few minor edge nicks. *Rare.* \$ 1,000

Set in the southern reaches of South America, Tierra del Fuego, the "Land of Fire," is so named for the many fires of the native Yaghan peoples that Ferdinand Magellan saw when he became the first European to visit the archipelago in 1520. Francis Drake followed later in the 16th century, a Dutch East Indies Company expedition in 1616, and much later, the famed HMS *Beagle* in 1830. By the mid-19th century, the "Land of Fire" came under Argentine and Chilean influence. When large amounts of placer gold was discovered there in 1879, a curious and colorful mishmash of adventurers, miners and soldiers of fortune poured in. Perhaps the most colorful was a young Romanian Jewish mining engineer, prospector and adventurer, Julius Popper.

Born in Bucharest in 1857, Julius was the son of Neftali Popper, a prominent Hebrew teacher and prosperous dealer in books and antiques. He left Romania at an early age to seek knowledge and adventure. Popper studied in Paris, and travelled about the Orient, the US, Mexico and Cuba involving himself in engineering projects and the development of mining techniques. In Cuba, he designed Havana's first sewer system and framed the modern outline for the city.

In 1885, a very well-rounded Popper arrived in Argentina, an excellent civil, mechanical and mining engineer, a polyglot who spoke and wrote a dozen languages fluently, a navigator, cartographer, military commander and administrator. On September 7, 1886, he launched the "Popper Expedition" with 18 members and found gold dust on El Páramo beach in the Patagonian peninsula. Soon his *Compania del Lavaderos de Oro del Sud* had found a great deal of gold, and tallied up great gains on the Argentine Stock Exchange. Meanwhile, Popper carved his own little kingdom out of Tierra del Fuego. Guarded by a small army outfitted in quasi-Austro-Hungarian uniforms, it saw frequent attacks from Chile and Argentina.

Resourceful in his administration, Popper designed new gold extraction machines, printed stamps for his postal service and issued private coinage. Struck by the Buenos Aires mint, Popper issued two gold coins in 1889, a one and five gram, the latter inscribed "Lavaderos de Oro del Sud" – both greatly prized by collectors today.

The Popper fiefdom, though, did not last long. Julius Popper died under mysterious circumstances in 1893 in Buenos Aires, and it was suspected that either rivals or unpaid creditors were behind his death. At Popper's funeral, the prominent writer Lucio Vicente Lopez called him a national hero, another Livingstone. In recent times, he has been the subject of the 2000 Chilean film "Tierra del Fuego."

AUSTRIA



Salzburg, Max Gandolph, Graf Küenburg (1668-1687). Silver 3-Kreuzer, 1681. St. Rupert holding salt box and crozier (KM 228). In NGC holder graded MS64, sharp details, bold lustre. \$ 200



Franz II (1792-1835). Silver ½-Thaler, 1835A, Vienna. Laureate head right. Rev. Crowned imperial double eagle (KM 2156). In PCGS holder graded MS65, patchy tone but full lustre. \$700



304 Ferdinand I (1835-1848). Gold Ducat, 1847A, Vienna. Laureate head right. Rev. Crowned imperial double eagle (F 481; KM 2262); Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). Gold Ducat, 1879, Vienna. Laureate head right. Rev. Crowned imperial double eagle (F 493; KM 2267). First in PCGS holder graded MS62, the second in PCGS holder graded MS64. (2) \$450



305 Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). Copper 2-Kreuzer, 1851B, Kremnica. Crowned imperial double eagle. Rev. Denomination and date (KM 2189). In PCGS holder graded MS64RD. Scarce in this high grade. \$150



Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). Copper Proof 4-Kreuzer, 1861A, Vienna. Crowned imperial double eagle.
 Rev. Denomination and date within wreath (KM 2194). In PCGS holder graded MS66BN, with a deep brown tone and full lustre.



Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). Silver Florin, 1870A, Vienna. Laureate head right. Rev. Crowned imperial double eagle (KM 2221). In PCGS holder graded MS64, with full lustre.

AUSTRIAN NETHERLANDS



308 Insurrection Coinage. Silver Florin (Gulden), 1790. Rampant lion right. Rev. Arrows back of grasped hands at centre, IN VNIONE SALVS (KM 48). In PCGS holder graded MS65, light tone and full lustre.
\$ 500

BELGIUM



309 Leopold I (1831-1865). Copper 10-Centimes, 1832. Crowned monogram. Rev. Lion with tablet (KM 2.1; FM 56). In PCGS holder graded MS64RB. *Rare in such high grade.* \$700

Leopold I (1831-1865). Silver Franc, 1835. Head left. Rev. Denomination within wreath (KM 7.1).
 In PCGS holder graded MS66+, light greenish toning, superb.

BERMUDA



311 British Colony, Elizabeth II (1952-). Silver Proof Crown, 1959. Struck to commemorate the 350th Anniversary of the founding of the colony. Crowned head right. Rev. "Deliverance" and "Patience" ships (KM 13). In PCGS holder graded PR67DCAM, a choice coin in probably the highest available grade. Extremely rare, mintage of 6 to 10 pieces only. \$1,500

BIAFRA



312 Independent Republic (1967-1970). Gold Proof 2-Pounds, 1969 (KM 8; F 4). In PCGS holder graded PR67DCAM, a spectacular proof. \$ 1,200

BULGARIA



313 Kingdom. Copper Pattern 10-Santim, 1887 AB, 9.69g (KM Pn1). Nice prooflike uncirculated. *Rare.* \$500



Boris III (1918-1943). Silver 100-Leva, 1930BP. Head left. Rev. Denomination above date within wreath (KM 43). In PCGS holder graded MS64. *Rare in such high grade.* \$ 150

BURMA (MYANMAR)



Union of Burma. Proof Set 1956, Bronze Pya, Copper-Nickel 5-Pyas, 10-Pyas, 25-Pyas, 50-Pyas and 1-Kyat, in original case of issue (KM PS3). Beautiful gem uncirculated Proofs. Rare, only 100 sets minted. (6)

CAMBODIA



316 French Protectorate. Silver Tical, CS 1208 (1847), 14.99g (KM 36). Extremely fine with steely tone. Scarce. \$500

CYPRUS



317 George V (1910-1936). Silver 45-Piastres, 1928, 28.23g (Pr 1; KM 19). Uncirculated.

\$ 250

EAST CARIBBEAN STATES



Proof Gold 100-Dollars, 1998. Struck to commemorate the 50th Anniversary of the University of West Indies. Bust of Sir Arthur Lewis, denomination below. Rev. University arms, pelican above, dates below (KM 29). In NGC holder graded PF69 Ultra Cameo. *Rare, only 300 minted.* \$700

EGYPT



319 Abd al-Aziz (AH 1277-1293; 1861-1876 AD). Copper 40-Para, AH1277, Year 9 (KM 249). In PCGS holder graded MS63BN. *Very rare*. \$ 20,000

Total mintage of only 125 pieces, according to KM. One of the major rarities of the entire Egyptian series, missing from almost all collections. An important rarity in high condition.



320 Abd al-Aziz (AH 1277-1293; 1861-1876 AD). Copper Essai 4-Para, undated (1872) (KM Pn2). In PCGS holder graded MS63BN, choice. *Rare*. \$ 1,400



321 Abd al-Aziz (AH 1277-1293; 1861-1876 AD). Silver Qirsh, AH1277, Year 11 over 10 (1870) (KM 250a). In PCGS holder graded MS67. *Rare in such high grade*. \$400

EL SALVADOR



322 Republic. Silver Colon, 1925Mo, Mexico. Struck to commemorate the 400th Anniversary of the founding of San Salvador. Busts of Alvarado and Quinonez left. Rev. Flags flank triangular arms within wreath, denomination below (KM 131). In PCGS holder graded MS65, only 2000 officially issued.

ESSEQUIBO & DEMERARA



Colonial Coinage. Silver ½-Guilder, 1832. Head right. Rev. Crowned denomination within wreath (Pr 17; KM 18). In PCGS holder graded MS66+. Rare in such high grade. \$500

ETHIOPIA



324 Empire. Silver Mahaleki, EE 1885 (KM 1). In PCGS holder graded XF45. Rare.

\$ 700

Menelik II (EE 1882-1906; 1889-1913 AD). Silver ¼-Birr, EE 1887A. Crowned bust right. Rev. Crowned lion left, left foreleg raised (KM 3). In PCGS holder graded MS63, a pretty coin. \$ 250



Menelik II (EE 1882-1906; 1889-1913 AD). Silver ½-Birr, EE 1888A. Crowned bust right. Rev. Crowned lion left, left foreleg raised (KM 4). In PCGS holder graded AU55. The rarest date of the series and very rare in such high grade.



Menelik II (EE 1882-1906; 1889-1913 AD). Gold Werk, EE1889. Crowned bust right. Rev. Crowned lion left, right foreleg raised (F 20; KM 18). In NGC holder graded MS64, attractive. \$800

FRANCE



328 Louis XVI (1774-1793). Gold Louis d'or, 1785-A, *Paris*, 7.60g (Dy 1707; F 475). A few obverse adjustment marks, otherwise about extremely fine with some brilliance. \$800



329 Louis XVI (1774-1793). Gold Louis d'or, 1786-T, *Nantes*, 7.64g (Dy 1707; F 475). Fully brilliant, choice uncirculated with no adjustment marks apparent. \$1,500



330 Louis XVI (1774-1793). Gold Double Louis d'or, 1786-T, Nantes, 15.30g (Dy 1706; F 474). Generally choice uncirculated. About uncirculated, minimal adjustment marks but retaining full brilliance.
\$ 2,000



Constitution (1791-1792). Bronze 12-Deniers, 1791A, Paris. Bust of Louis XVI left. Rev. Liberty cap above column dividing value (Gad 15; KM 600.1). In PCGS holder certified "GENUINE Scratch – UNC Details", lustrous good extremely fine for issue.



Convention (1792-1795). Copper 2-Sols aux Balances, 1793B, Rouen, re-strike on Monneron 2-Sols. Inscription within rectangle. Rev. Wreath hung around liberty cap at centre of scales, mint mark and date below (Gad 31a; KM 622). In PCGS holder graded MS65BN. Very rare in this grade. \$ 1,000



Directoire (1795-1799). Copper Décime, An 4A, Paris, 28mm. Liberty head left. Rev. Value, date and mintmark (Gad 184; KM 636.1). In PCGS holder graded MS65BN. *Rare in this grade.* \$ 500



Directoire (1795-1799). Copper 5-Centimes, An 5A, Paris. Liberty head left. Rev. Value, date and mint mark within oak wreath (Gad. 126; KM 640.1). In PCGS holder graded SP65RB, a superb specimen with original lustre.



Directoire (1795-1799). Silver 5-Francs, An 7 L (1798-1799), Bayonne. Hercules standing facing between Liberty and Egality clasping hands, signature Dupré in exergue, UNION ET FORCE. Rev. 5 / FRANCS / L'AN 7 within laurel and oak wreath, mintmark L below, REPUBLIQUE FRANCAISE (Gad 563; KM 639.6). In PCGS holder graded AU55, a few metal fatigue spots on the obverse.



336 Consulat (1799-1804). Silver 5-Francs, An 9/6 L (1800-1801), Bayonne. Hercules standing facing between Liberty and Egality clasping hands, signature Dupré in exergue, UNION ET FORCE. Rev. 5 / FRANCS / L'AN 9 within laurel and oak wreath, "9" clearly struck over "6", mintmark L below, REPUBLIQUE FRANCAISE (Gad 563a; cf KM 639.6). In PCGS holder graded AU55, some light wear. Rare overdate not listed in KM.
\$600



Napoléon I (as First Consul, 1799-1804). Silver 5-Francs, An 12 L (1803-1804), Bayonne. Bare head right, signature Tiolier below, BONAPARTE PREMIER CONSUL. Rev. 5 / FRANCS / AN 12 within laurel wreath, mintmark L below, REPUBLIQUE FRANCAISE (Gad 577; KM 660.1). In PCGS holder graded AU55, a few oblique scratches on the obverse, attractive light tone.



Napoléon I (as Emperor, 1804-1814). Silver Demi Franc, An 13 A, Paris. Bare head right by Tiolier. Rev. Value (Gad 395; KM 655.1). In NGC holder graded AU50, deep old cabinet tone. \$400



Louis Philippe (1830-1848). Silver Franc, 1847A, Paris. Laureate head right. Rev. Denomination and date (Gad 453; KM 748.1). In PCGS holder graded MS64+ with splendid green toning. \$ 500



340 Second Republic (1848-1852). Concours de Moullé. Copper Essai 10-Centimes, 1848, 12.69g (VG 3148; Gad 234). Uncirculated. \$150

341 Second Republic (1848-1852). Silver 50-Centimes, 1850A, Paris. Liberty head left. Rev. Denomination and date within laurel wreath (Gad 411; KM 769.1). In PCGS holder graded MS65+ with a very appealing green tone. \$500



342 Second Empire, Napoléon III (1852-1870). Silver Franc, 1858A, Paris. Bare head left. Rev. Denomination and date within laurel wreath (Gad 460; KM 779.1). In PCGS holder graded MS66 with superb greygreen toning. \$750



343 Second Empire, Napoléon III (1852-1870). Silver Franc, 1868A, Paris (Gad 527; KM 806.1). In PCGS holder graded MS66. \$300

Second Empire, Napoléon III (1852-1870). Silver 2-Francs, 1866BB, Strasbourg (Gad 527; KM 807.2).
 In PCGS holder graded MS66, superb.



Republic. Nickel 10-Centimes, 1914. Monogram divided by centre hole, Liberty cap above, all within wreath. Rev. Denomination divided by plant and centre hole, date below (Gad 285; KM 866). In NGC holder graded MS67, a superb example. *Rare one-year type issue.* \$ 2,500

GERMANY



Magdeburg, Stadt, in the name of the HRE Otto. Gold 4-Ducats, 1599, 13.88g. OTTO . I. (Brunswick Arms) IM.AV.MA – GD: CIVIT (Saxon Arms) .FVNDA, the emperor on horseback right holding up sceptre and turning head left. Rev. SIT. PAX. INT. MVROS. ET. P-ROSPE.IN. PALATYS. TVIS., crowned double-headed eagle with the Arms on Magdeburg on its breast (Fr 1540). Very fine, possibly mounted at 6 and 12 o'clock but fully struck and pleasing. Very rare.



347 Strassburg, Bishopric. Copper Kreuzer, 1773G (KM 64). In PCGS holder graded MS65BN. *Rare this choice*. \$ 700



Weimar Republic (1919-1933). Silver 3-Marks, 1927A, Berlin. For the 400th Anniversary of Philipps University in Malburg (KM 53). In PCGS holder graded MS66, starting to tone in places. \$500



349 Weimar Republic (1919-1933). Silver Proof 3-Marks, 1929A, Berlin. For the unification of Waldeck with Prussia (KM 62). In PCGS holder graded PR65, minor marks on edges but an attractive Proof. Scarce. \$ 1,200



Weimar Republic (1919-1933). Silver 5-Marks, 1929J, Hamburg. For the 200th Anniversary of the birth of Gotthold Lessing (KM 61). In PCGS holder graded MS66, with underlying lustre. \$500



Weimar Republic (1919-1933). Silver 5-Reichmark, 1931A, Berlin. Oak tree. Rev. Eagle (J 331; KM 56).In PCGS holder graded MS66, bright and choice.



Federal Republic (1949-). Copper-nickel Proof 2-Mark, Max Planck, 1957J, Hamburg. Head left. Rev. Eagle, value and date (J 392; KM 116). In PCGS holder graded PR66DCAM, a choice proof. \$ 200

GREAT BRITAIN



Harold II (1066). Silver Penny, Pax Type (6 January to 14 October 1066), 1.22g, Hereford mint, moneyer Edpi. Crowned bust left with trefoil headed sceptre, legend commences at one o'clock, +HAROLD REX AN. Rev. PAX at centre between two beaded lines, within beaded inner circle, legend commences at eleven o'clock, EDPI ON HEREFOR: (BMC type I; North 836; S 1186). Flan a little undulating and tiny hairline split through legend to crown, otherwise good very fine, dark uneven tone and a pleasing portrait. *Rare*. \$5,000



354 Edward IV (first reign, 1461-1470). Silver Groat, Light Coinage (1464-1470), 3.03g. Facing crowned bust, quatrefoil either side of neck and on breast, within tressure of nine arcs, small fleurs on cusps, initial mark crown (1466-1467). Rev. Long cross pattée, upon twin concentric legends, trefoil of pellets in each inner angle, initial mark sun (North 1571; S 2001). Good very fine and toned with a charming portrait. \$1,000



355 Scotland, Mary Queen of Scots (1542-1567), Francis and Mary. Silver Jetton or Counter, dated 1553, Paris mint, 3.77g. Crowned FM monogram between two stars, linear circle surrounding, DILIGITE. IVSTICIAM. 1553 abbreviated legend for "Observe Justice", beaded border surrounding. Rev. Crowned Scottish Arms, linear circle around, DELICIE. DNI. COR. HVMILE. abbreviated legend for "An humble heart is the delight of the Lord" (Burns volume II p.344-346 and plate LXVI/916; MI 65/5). Good very fine, toned and pleasing.
\$ 1,200

The Dauphin Francis and Mary Queen of Scots were not married until 1558 and the early date of this piece renders it medallic rather than anything to do with coinage. Medallic Illustrations theorises that perhaps such Jettons were used within the Royal houselhold.



George III (1760-1820). Copper Proof Penny, 1806. Short hair, laureate and draped bust right, date below. Rev. Britannia seated left (S 3780; KM 663). In PCGS holder certified "PR Genuine Spot removed - UNC Details", generally about uncirculated with minimal hairlines.



357 George IV (1820-1830). Copper Third-Farthing, 1827. Laureate head left. Rev. Britannia seated right (S 3827; KM 703). In PCGS holder graded MS64BN, an attractive one-year type. \$ 250



358 Victoria (1837-1901). Bronze Halfpenny, 1860. Young head (\$ 3956). In PCGS holder graded MS64+RB. \$ 500



359 Victoria (1837-1901). Bronze Halfpenny, 1861. Young head (S 3956). In PCGS holder graded MS65+RB. \$750



360 Victoria (1837-1901). Bronze Halfpenny, 1862. Young head (S 3956). In PCGS holder graded MS65RD. \$600



Victoria (1837-1901). Bronze Halfpenny, 1869. Young head (S 3956). In PCGS holder graded MS63BN.One of the rarest dates in the series, especially in such high grade.\$ 1,500



362 Victoria (1837-1901). Bronze Halfpenny, 1885. Young head (\$ 3956). In PCGS holder graded MS64+RB. \$ 400



363 Victoria (1837-1901). Bronze Halfpenny, 1887. Young head (S 3956). In PCGS holder graded MS64+RD, brilliant.
\$500



364 Victoria (1837-1901). Bronze Halfpenny, 1889. Young head (S 3956). In PCGS holder graded MS64RD. \$400

Victoria (1837-1901). Bronze Halfpenny, 1890. Young head (S 3956). In PCGS holder graded MS65RB, very attractive.



366 Victoria (1837-1901). Bronze Halfpenny, 1893. Young head (S 3956). In PCGS holder graded MS65RD, superb. *An elusive date.* \$ 600



367 Victoria (1837-1901). Bronze Penny, 1860. Young head (S 3954). In PCGS holder graded MS64RD. \$800



Victoria (1837-1901). Copper Proof Penny, 1861. Young head (\$ 3954; Freeman 36). In PCGS holder graded MS64RB, even toning. Very rare.



369 Victoria (1837-1901). Bronze Penny, 1874H. Young head (S 3955). In PCGS holder graded MS64+RB. *Scarce.* \$ 900



370 Victoria (1837-1901). Bronze Penny, 1882H. Young head (S 3955). In PCGS holder graded MS65RD and very beautiful. *Rare.* \$ 1,200



Victoria (1837-1901). Bronze Penny, 1887. Young head (S 3954). In PCGS holder graded MS65RD, brilliant.



372 Victoria (1837-1901). Bronze Penny, 1889. Young head (\$ 3954). In PCGS holder graded MS64+RD, with some light toning on the obverse. \$ 750



373 Victoria (1837-1901). Bronze Penny, 1890. Young head (S 3954). In PCGS holder graded MS65RD, a lovely coin. \$750



374 Victoria (1837-1901). Bronze Penny, 1890. Young head (S 3954). In PCGS holder graded MS64+RB. \$750



375 Victoria (1837-1901). Bronze Penny, 1894. Young head (\$ 3954). In PCGS holder graded MS64RB. An elusive date. \$ 750



Victoria (1837-1901). Silver Groat (Fourpence), 1888. Jubilee head left. Rev. Britannia seated right with date below (S 3930; KM 772). In PCGS holder graded MS65, a delightful little coin with greenish peripheral toning. Rare one-year type.
 \$ 250



Victoria (1837-1901). Gold Sovereign, 1844, 7.95g. First young head left, no single strand of hair at terminal of ponytail which is partly disjointed, date below, date evenly spread, 44 smaller than 18. Rev, Crowned quartered shield of arms within laurel wreath, emblems below, upper left serif of second I absent and foot of previous N in BRITANNIARUM (Marsh 27; MCE 505; S 3852). Scratch above head, other heavy surface marks and scuffs, otherwise good fine. \$ 500

Bought A H Baldwin & Sons Ltd, June 2008 Ex The Bentley Collection, Baldwin's Auction 79, London, May 2013, lot 974



Victoria (1837-1901). Gold Sovereign, 1864, die number 7, 7.98g. Second larger young head left, ww incuse on truncation without stops, date below, stub top to 4, curvy rounded 6 with bulbous top flawed shut, first I of legend die flawed, some light doubling of legend both sides, more evident on reverse. Rev. Crowned quartered shield of arms within laurel wreath, die number 7 below, emblems below, hairline raised flaws in double N of legend (Marsh 49; MCE 525; S 3853). Once cleaned, red spot on reverse with some light red patches both sides, surface marks, otherwise nearly extremely fine.

Ex Paul Davies Ltd. Ilkley. This coin was purchased from one of the groups of coins from the wreck of the RMS *Douro* that were not sold by auction and within the last 10 years.

Ex The Bentley Collection, Baldwin's Auction 79, London, May 2013, lot 1027



379 Ireland. Proof Set, 1928, comprising Silver Halfcrown, Florin, Shilling, Sixpence and Threepence; Copper Penny, Halfpenny and Farthing (S 6625-6632; KM 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8). All in PCGS holders graded PR64, PR64, PR63, PR65, PR65, PR64RB, PR64RB and PR65BN respectively, an attractive set seldom seen so evenly graded. (8) \$250

GREECE

380 Kapodistrias (1828-1831). Copper 20-Lepta, 1831, Aegina. Phoenix reborn. Rev. value and date within olive and laurel wreath (PC 513-V-v but die axis 2h; KM 11). In PCGS holder graded MS62BN, with cud at the beginning of obverse legend fairly pronounced, but a very good strong strike without most of the usual imperfections, and generally as good a specimen as one might wish to possess. \$ 1,000



381 Otho (1832-1862). Silver ¼-Drachmai, 1834A, Paris (Divo 16b; KM 18). In PCGS holder graded MS64. *Scarce.* \$ 300

HAITI



382 Republic (1863-). Bronze 5-Centimes and 10-Centimes, 1863, Heaton, die aix 12h. National arms within beaded circle. Rev. Head left (KM 39, 40). Both n PCGS holders graded MS64RB. (2) \$250

HAWAII



383 Kalakaua (1874-1891). Silver ¼-Dollar (Hapaha), 1883. Head right, date below. Rev. Crowned arms divides value (KM 5). In PCGS holder graded MS65 with light pinkish tone. \$300

HONDURAS



State of Honduras (1832-1862). Copper 8-Pesos, 1862TA, dies made in England. Crowned arms in triangle within circle. Rev. Tree divides value within circle, date below (KM 27). In PCGS holder graded MS64RB.

HUNGARY



385 Habsburg Rulers, Maria Theresia (1740-1780). Copper Poltura, 1763 PH-KM, Kremnica. Draped bust right without rosette. Rev. Radiant Madonna and child (KM 377.2); Copper Denar, 1765. Crowned arms in ornamental cartouche. Rev. Radiant Madonna and child (KM 375.2). First In PCGS holder graded MS62BN, with some original lustre, the second in PCGS holder graded MS63RB with much original lustre. (2)

IRAQ



386 Kingdom. Silver Proof 100-Fils, 1955, 9.99g. Obv. Head of Faisal II right. Rev. Value in centre, dates to either side (KM 118). A lovely uncirculated Proof, light and pleasing tone. Rare. \$500



Republic. Decimal Coinage. Royal Mint Proof Set 1959, Bronze Fils, Copper-Nickel 5-Fils and 10-Fils, Silver 25-Fils, 50-Fils and 100-Fils, in original case of issue (KM PS3). The three silver coins beginning to tarnish slightly, otherwise all gem uncirculated Proofs. *Rare as a complete set.* (6) \$ 800

ITALY



388 Venice. Francesco Foscari (1423-1457). Gold Ducat, undated, 3.47g (F 1232). About extremely fine. \$400



Wenice. Alvise Mocenigo (1700-1709). Gold Zecchino, undated, 3.47g (F 1358). About uncirculated with much brilliance. \$400



- 390 Venice. Giovanni II Corner (1709-1722). Gold Zecchino, undated, 3.49g (F 1372). Choice extremely fine with lustre. \$400
- 391 Venice. Ludovico Manin (1789-1797). Gold Zecchino, undated, 3.17g (F 1445). About extremely fine. \$ 400



392 Lombardy, Provisional Government (1848-1849). Gold 20-Lire, 1848M, Milano (Mont 424; F 475). First two digits of date have been scratched-off and signs of a mount having been removed, small edge bruise, otherwise good very fine. *Very rare*. \$ 900



Kingdom, Vittorio Emanuele III (1900-1946). Silver 5-lire, 1914R, Rome, 25.00g (Mont 114; Gig 72; KM 56). A few minute imperfections, otherwise choice uncirculated, bright and attractive. Very rare.

LEBANON



394 Republic. Gold 400-Livres, 1980. For the Winter Olympics (F 1; KM 34). In PCGS holder graded PR66DCAM, a choice coin. \$ 1,000

LIBERIA



395 Republic. Copper Pattern Cent, 1868 (KM Pn15); American Colonisation Society, Copper Token, 1833 (KM Tn2). First uncirculated with darker areas near the edge, the second good very fine. Both scarce. (2) \$300



396 Republic. Copper Pattern Cent and 2-Cents, 1890, 6.97g and 10.55g (KM-). Both brilliant uncirculated Proofs. *Unlisted in KM and presumably very rare.* (2) \$ 500



Republic. Silver Specimen Strike of the Gold 25-Dollars, 1965B. For the 70th Birthday of President Tubman (as KM 21, in silver; as F 3, in silver). In PCGS holder graded SP67+. \$ 250

LUXEMBOURG



398 Grand Duchy. Bronze 2½-Centimes and 5-Centimes, 1870. Both with dot above BARTH (Pr 293-B, 292-D; KM 21, 22.1). Both in PCGS holders graded MS64RB and MS65RB. (2) \$500

MADAGASCAR



French Republic. Bronze Pattern (Essai) 10-Centimes, 1883. Crown with wreath. Rev. Value and date within wreath (JL 5; KM X1). In PCGS holder graded SP64+RB, choice and attractive. \$ 250



400 French Republic. Aluminium Pattern 5-Francs, 1883, Paris, 6.65g. Plain edge (JL 18). Very small scratch in reverse field, otherwise choice mint state. *Rare.* \$ 400



401 Republic. Gold 10-Ariary, 1988. In support of the WWF (World Wildlife Fund). Star above value within wreath. Rev. Ibis (F 10; KM 16). In NGC holder graded PF69 Ultra Cameo. \$400

MALAYA & BRITISH BORNEO



402 Elizabeth II (1952-). Copper-Nickel Proof 10-Cents, 1956, 2.77g (KM 2). Superb FDC Proof. *Rare.* \$ 1,000

MEXICO



Republic. Silvered-bronze Commemorative Pattern 2-Centavos, 1890. For the 80th Anniversary of the Independence. Liberty bust left. Rev. INDEPENDENCIA 15 SETIEMBRE 1810-1890 (KM NC21a). In PCGS holder graded MS62, a couple of minor spots on the obverse and light cabinet friction on highest points. *Scarce.* \$ 200

MONACO



Honoré V (1819-1841). Silver 5-Francs, 1837M. Head right. Rev. Crowned arms with supporters above value and date (Gad 107; KM 96). In PCGS holder graded MS62, a handsome coin.
 \$ 2,000

MUSCAT & OMAN



Sultanate. Silver Proof Saudi Rial, AH 1378 (1958), 27.27g (KM 31). A magnificent gem uncirculated Proof, a hint of peripheral toning. *Rare, one of only 100 minted.* \$600



406 Sultanate. Gold Proof Saudi Rial, AH 1378 (1958), 46.46g. In original Royal Mint presentation case (KM 31b). Choice uncirculated Proof. *Rare, one of only 100 minted.* \$ 2,000



407 Sultanate. Gold Proof ½-Saudi Rial, AH 1381 (1961), 25.68g (KM 34a). Gem uncirculated Proof, a hint of peripheral toning. *Rare, one of only 150 minted.* \$ 1,200

408 Sultanate. Gold Proof 15-Saudi Rials, AH 1381 (1961), 7.96g (KM 35). Superb uncirculated Proof. Rare, one of only 100 struck for presentation purposes. \$ 1,000

NAMIBIA



409 Republic. Gold 100-Rand Essai, 1987. "Bushrider" of the German colonial Army. Rev. Tree, elephants walking left (KM XE1). In NGC holder graded PF69 Ultra Cameo, full lustre. Extremely rare with only 15 pieces officially struck.
 \$ 1,000

NETHERLANDS



Breda, besieged by Spanish troops. Uniface Copper Klippe 2-Stivers, 1625, 5.35g. Obv. Legend reads
 BREDA/OBSESSA over date 16-25 divided by coast of arms (van Gelder 231a; Maillet table XVIII, 15).
 Choice extremely fine for issue.



411 Utrecht. Silver Ducaton (or Silver Rider), 1739. Armoured knight on horse right, crowned shield below. Rev. Crowned arms of Utrecht with supporters, date below (KM 92). In PCGS holder graded MS64, a superb coin with full dark blue lustre both sides, a beautiful example of this first year type.

NEW GUINEA



412 Australian Territory. Copper-Nickel Proof Penny and Halfpenny, 1929 (KM 2, 1). Superb uncirculated Proofs. *Rare.* (2) \$ 1,200

This pair is one of only 400 released from an issue of 63,000, the others having been destroyed by the Melbourne Mint.



413 Australian Territory. Copper-Nickel Specimen Penny and Halfpenny, 1929 (KM 2, 1). Superb FDC Specimens. Considered rarer than the coins in the previous lot. (2) \$ 1,200

NICARAGUA



414 Republic. Copper Pattern Centavo, 1892. Crowned flagged arms. Rev. value and date (KM Pn8). In PCGS holder graded SP63RB, red-brown tone with underlying lustre. \$300



415 Republic. Copper Pattern 2-Centavos, 1887E, 10.54g (KM Pn3). Spot inside "2" but generally a nice Proof, about uncirculated. \$500



Republic. Copper-Nickel Proof 25-Centavos, 10-Centavos and 5-Centavos, 1956 (KM 18.1, 17.1, 24.1).
 Mint state gem Proofs. Scarce. (3)

NORWAY



417 Carl XIV Johan (1818-1844). Silver Speciedaler, 1832. King facing right. Rev. Arms between value and above date (NM 10; KM 301). In PCGS holder certified "Genuine - Cleaning – UNC Details", small die break on reverse under "1" of value, otherwise a very pleasing bright uncirculated. Scarce date. \$2,000

PARAGUAY



Republic. Copper 1/12-Real, 1845, 6h, Asuncion mint. Value within circle, date below. Rev. Seated lion within wreath, radiant liberty cap on pole above (KM 1.2). In PCGS holder certified "GENUINE Env. Damage- AU Details", extremely fine for this usual crude issue. *Rare.* \$ 200

RHODESIA



Republic. Bronze ½-Cent, 1975. Arms with supporters. Rev. Value and date to upper left of sprig (KM 9). In PCGS holder graded MS66RB. Very rare, only 10 minted. \$900



420 Republic. Bronze Cent, 1975. Arms with supporters. Rev. Value and date to upper left of sprig (KM 10). In PCGS holder graded MS66RB. *Very rare*, *only 10 minted*. \$900



Republic. Copper-nickel Proof 5-Cents, 1975. Arms with supporters. Rev. Flame lily, value and date (KM 13). In PCGS holder graded PR67DCAM, a gem Proof. *Very rare*, *only 10 minted*. \$ 900

Republic. Copper-nickel Proof 10-Cents, 1975. Arms with supporters. Rev. Shield, value and date (KM 14). In PCGS holder graded PR65DCAM, a gem Proof. Very rare, only 10 minted. \$900



- 423 Republic. Copper-nickel Proof 20-Cents, 1975. Arms with supporters. Rev. Native headdress, value and date (KM 15). In PCGS holder graded PR64DCAM, a gem Proof. *Very rare, only 10 minted*. \$ 900
- 424 Republic. Copper-nickel Proof 25-Cents, 1975. Arms with supporters. Rev. Sable antelope, value and date (KM 16). In PCGS holder graded PR66DCAM, a gem Proof. *Very rare, only 10 minted.* \$ 1,000

ROMANIA



- 425 Carol I (1881-1914). Silver Leu, 1881V, Vienna. Head left. Rev. Crowned arms with supporters within crowned mantle, value and date (S&S 21; KM 14). In PCGS holder graded MS64. Rare in such high grade.
 \$ 400
- Carol I (1881-1914). Silver 5-Lei, 1901B, Hamburg. Bearded head left. Rev. Crowned arms with supporters within crowned mantle, value and date (S&S 54; KM 17.2). In PCGS holder graded MS64 with traces of original lustre and pleasing light tone.
 \$1,500



Carol I (1881-1914). Silver 5-Lei, 1906, Brussels. Struck to commemorate the 40th Anniversary of the reign of Carol I. Bearded head left. Rev. Head left (S&S 62; KM 35). In PCGS holder graded MS64+, a choice example of this popular issue.



- 428 Ferdinand I (1914-1927). Silver Essai 1-Leu, 1924, Poissy. Reeded edge (KM Pn210). In PCGS holder graded SP65. *Rare*. \$ 400
- 429 Republic. Nickel Pattern 10-Bani, 1960. National emblem. Rev. Value within wheel, twenty teeth to wheel (S&S 232; KM Pn285). In PCGS holder graded SP64. *Scarce*. \$ 200

SENEGAL



430 Republic. Gold 250-Francs, 1975. Struck to commemorate the 25th Anniversary of Eurafrique Program. Star above shield within wreath. Rev. Facing bust of Leopold Sedar Senghor (KM 7). In PCGS holder graded MS67. Scarce, total mintage of only 1000 pieces. \$ 200



Republic. Gold 500-Francs, 1975. Struck to commemorate the 25th Anniversary of Eurafrique Program. Star above shield within wreath. Rev. Facing bust of Leopold Sedar Senghor (KM 8). In PCGS holder graded MS68. Scarce, total mintage of only 500 pieces. \$400



432 Republic. Gold 1000-Francs, 1975. Struck to commemorate the 25th Anniversary of Eurafrique Program. Star above shield within wreath. Rev. Facing bust of Leopold Sedar Senghor (KM 9). In PCGS holder graded MS68. *Rare, total mintage of only 217 pieces.* \$ 900



433 Republic. Gold 2500-Francs, 1975. Struck to commemorate the 25th Anniversary of Eurafrique Program. Star above shield within wreath. Rev. Facing bust of Leopold Sedar Senghor (KM 10). In PCGS holder graded MS67. Rare, total mintage of only 195 pieces, unlike the proof issue of 1250 pieces. \$2,000





- Kingdom, Obrenovich Michael III (as Prince, 1840-1868). Bronze Para, 1868. Head left. Rev. Value and date within crowned wreath (KM 1.1). In PCGS holder graded MS64RB, choice with full lustre.
 Rare in such high grade.
- 435 Kingdom, Milan I (as Prince, 1868-1882). Silver 50-Para, 1879. Head left. Rev. Value and date within crowned wreath (KM 9). In PCGS holder graded MS65, gem uncirculated. Rare in such high grade.
 \$ 300



436 Kingdom, Milan I (as Prince, 1868-1882). Silver Dinar, 1879. Head left. Rev. Value and date within crowned wreath (KM 10). In PCGS holder graded MS64, gem uncirculated. Rare in such high grade.
\$ 500



437 Kingdom, Milan I (as Prince, 1868-1882). Silver 2-Dinara, 1879. Head left. Rev. Value and date within crowned wreath (KM 11). In PCGS holder graded MS64, gem uncirculated. Rare in such high grade.
\$ 800



Kingdom, Milan I (as Prince, 1868-1882). Silver Proof 5-Dinara, 1879. Head left. Rev. Value and date (KM 12). In PCGS holder graded PR66DCAM. Very rare in such high grade. \$5,000

SOUTH AFRICA



- 439 Griqua Town. Copper ¹/₄-Penny, undated (1814-1816), 3.25g. GRIQUA / TOWN / 1/4. Rev. Flying dove with olive branch, edge grained (Hern GT4; KM Tn1). Very few light scratches and reverse spots, about uncirculated. *Rare.* \$ 1,500
- 440 Griqua Town. Copper ½-Penny, undated (1814-1816), 4.42g. GRIQUA / TOWN / 1/2. Rev. Flying dove with olive branch, edge grained (Hern GT3; KM Tn2). Very few light scratches, toned, about uncirculated. *Rare*. \$ 2,000



441 Griqua Town. Bronze Pattern Penny, undated, 10.36g (Hern GT 21). About uncirculated. *Rare*. \$ 1,000



- Griqua Town. Silver 5-Pence, undated (1814-1816), 3.06g. GRIQUA / TOWN / IIII. Rev. Flying dove with olive branch, edge grained (Hern GT2; KM Tn4). Light hairlines, otherwise uncirculated. Rare. \$4,000
- Griqua Town. Silver 10-Pence, undated (1814-1816), 4.99g. GRIQUA / TOWN / 10. Rev. Flying dove with olive branch, edge grained (Hern GT1; KM Tn5). Toned in places, prooflike uncirculated. Rare.



444 Transvaal. Bronze Pattern 2-Penny, 1874, 10.02g (Hern T19). Uncirculated. Rare.

\$ 1,000

Cape of Good Hope. Bronze Pattern Penny, 1889, 12.07g (Hern C8). Uncirculated with brilliant red. *Rare*. \$ 1,000

SPAIN



Isabel II (1833-1868). Copper 8-Maravedis, 1850JA, Jubia. Head right dividing value. Rev. Cross with castles and lions in angles, legend around, mint mark below (Cal 488; KM 531.2). In PCGS holder graded MS65RB, a superb example with full lustre.



447 Amadeo I (1871-1873). Silver 5-Pesetas, 1871(73) DE-M. Head left. Rev. Crowned arms, pillars and value (KM 666). In PCGS holder graded MS63, light marks both sides and lightly toned. *Rare.* \$ 2,500

SWEDEN



448 Carl XV (1859-1872). Silver 50-Øre, 1862ST. Head right. Rev. Crown above value and date within wreath (SM 35; KM 713). In PCGS holder certified "GENUINE Cleaning – UNC Details", once cleaned, otherwise prooflike uncirculated. A very rare one-year type with only 2319 minted. \$1,500



449 Carl XV (1859-1872). Silver 4-Riksdaler Riksmynt, 1862ST. No "L.A." (SM 15d; KM 711). In PCGS holder graded MS61. *Scarce*. \$ 700

SWITZERLAND



Confederation. Silver 5-Francs, 1939B, Bern. Struck to commemorate the 600th Anniversary of the Battle of Laupen. Seated hooded figure facing right. Rev. Cross, date and value (KM 42). In PCGS holder graded MS66, light patchy tone on the periphery. \$400

TOGO

451 Republic. Silver Proof 5000-Francs, 1977. Bust of President Eyadema left. Rev. Arms with supporters (KM 8). In NGC holder graded PF66 Ultra Cameo. \$ 250

VENEZUELLA



452 Republic. Copper Pattern Centavo, 1863E, 6.65g (KM E1). About uncirculated, a couple of dark spots on the neck of the obverse portrait, otherwise a nice Proof. *Rare.* \$ 500

ZANZIBAR

453 Sultan Ali Bin Hamud (1902-1911). Nickel 20-Cents, 1908. Inscription. Rev. Palm tree divides value (KM 10). In PCGS holder graded AU53. *Rare*. \$800